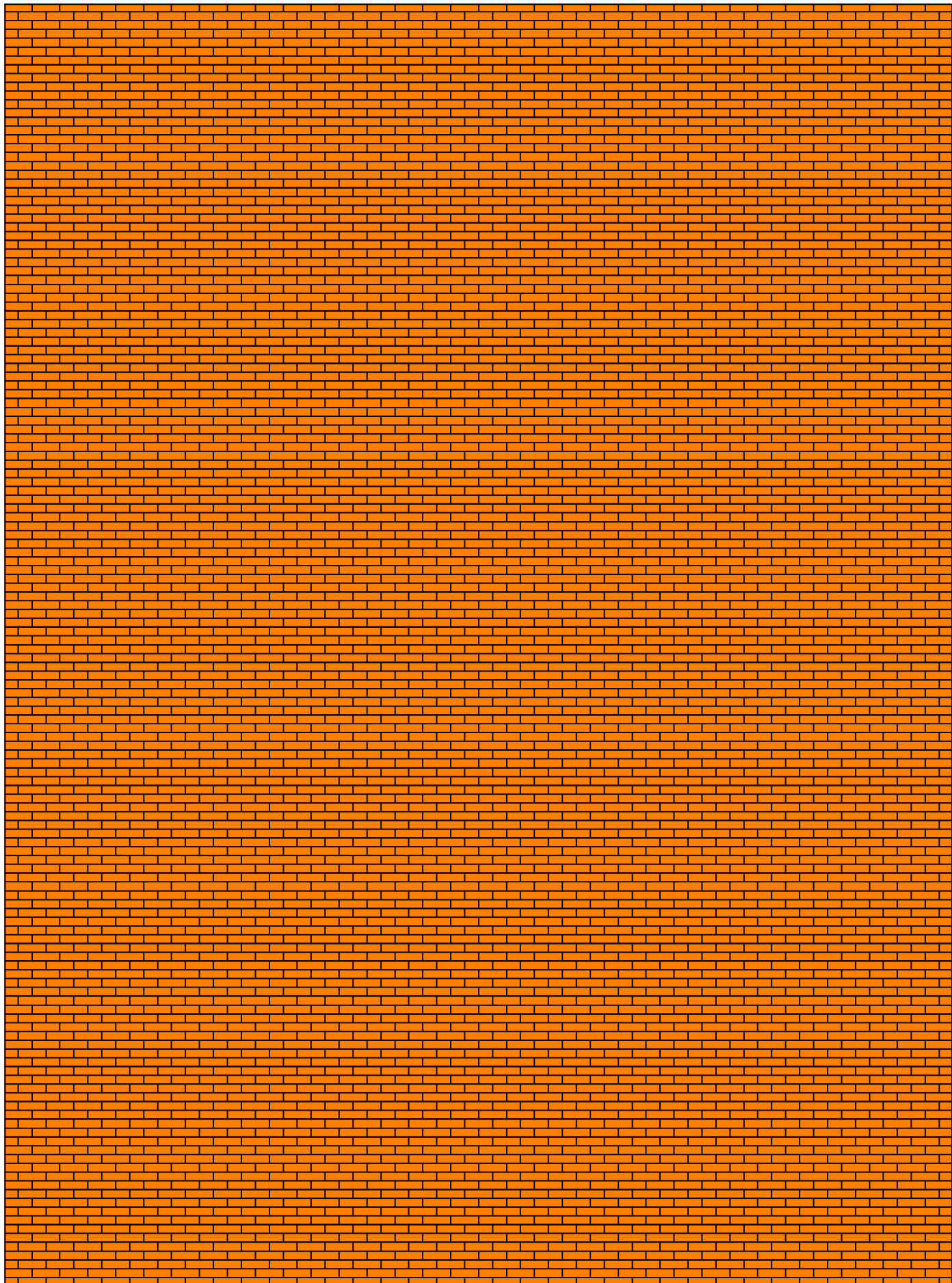




CIHELNÉ ZDIVO 270 x 85 mm

